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Henry Bentley & Co Ltd , Eshaldwell Brewery , Woodlesford ; Nr Leeds

BITTER ALE 27 / 10 / 1896

OG: 1.050 Racking Gravity: 1.013 Final Gravity: 1.009

IBU: 45 A.B.V: $4\frac{3}{4}$ %

MALT

Chevalier Pale Ale Malt 60 %

Pale Ale - Maris Otter 34 %

SUGARS

No 3 Invert Sugar (Block)

51/4 %

(Add at copper let off, before ½ hour stand prior to cooling and sending to the Hop Back)

MASHING: 1^{St} Mash Heat: 152 F / $66\frac{1}{2}$ c @ 2.865 L/Kg at goods in , and until + 30 minutes .

 2^{Nd} Mash Heat : 156 F / $68^{3}/_{4}$ - 69 c @ 0.965 L/kg (69 = ABSOLUTE TOP HEAT) at + 30 minutes until + 120 minutes .

 $SPARGING: @ 165\ F\ /\ 73\frac{1}{2}$ - 74 C , and at 3.865 L/Kg , at + 125/130 minutes , Until an estimated last runnings gravity of 1.004 .

COPPER: A 1 3 4 hour boil, with the first charge at + 15 – 20 minutes, a second at + 65 minutes and a third at +80 – 85 minutes, add the sugar @ +105 Mins, then stand the copper 1 2 hour before cooling to pitching heat and sending to the hop back for a 1 2 hour stand, the 5 of Hops to the h.b, being an % of the total bittering hops weight, add 12 – 15 g copper finings @ Let Off – 15 minutes.

HOPS

First Charge: Brewer's Gold (Stale/Old) 10 IBU

Fuggles 15 IBU

Second Charge: East Kent Goldings 12 IBU

Third Charge: East Kents 5 IBU

Brewer's Gold 3 IBU

HOP BACK: Fuggles 6 %, Brewer's Gold 4%

Yeast Pitching & Fermentation

Pitch with 5 ½ g per litre of a Yorkshire Square type yeast strain, at 59 F / 15 c

And allow 24 hours before first rouse (every 8-12 hours until 1.019); allow a free rise to an absolute top heat of 66 F / 19 c and rouse as above, and skim first dirty head, and again 4 hours after the last rouse.

Stop fermentation by cooling to pitching heat over 48 hours from 1.017, and once at pitching heat, allow a two day rest before racking into a cask.

RACKING & MATURATION

After fermentation has finished , rack into a cask , adding the racking hops (25 L $\sim 10g$ East Kents , 6 g Fuggles . Racking Temp : 58 -59F / 15 C , and stand three/ four days as above , before cellaring for a minimum of one month at 52 – 54 F / 11 – 13 C , add the cask finings 48 hours prior to Tapping & Venting and roll well , stillage and T & V 48 hours later , and drink @ t&v + 36 – 48 hours.